**Name: Block:**

**APUSH Chapter 4: *The Northern Colonies in the 17th Century* Review**

**Identification:** Define the key terms below. Write all that you know.

|  |
| --- |
| Puritans – motive/characteristics |
| “City on a Hill” |
| Halfway Covenant |
| Predestination |
| Anne Hutchinson |
| Roger Williams |
| Pennsylvania |
| The Quakers |

**Comprehension and Analysis:** Answer the questions below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. Why did Massachusetts Puritans adopt the Halfway Covenant?
 |  |
| 1. How did Quaker ideals shape the colony of Pennsylvania?
 |  |
| 1. How did the religious dissenters who flooded into the northern colonies address the question of religious dissent in their new homes?
 |  |

**Cause and Effect:** Match the historical cause in the left column with the proper effect in the right column by writing the correct letter on the blank line.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Cause |  |

1. \_\_\_ The severe shortage of females in southern colonies

2. \_\_\_ Poor white males’ anger at their inability to acquire land or start families

3. \_\_\_ Planters’ fears of indentured servants’ rebellion, coupled with rising wages in England

4. \_\_\_ The dramatic increase in colonial slave population after 1680s

5. \_\_\_ The growing proportion of female slaves in the Chesapeake region after 1720

6. \_\_\_ New Englanders’ introduction of livestock and intensive agriculture

7. \_\_\_ The healthier climate and more equal male-female ratio in New England

8. \_\_\_ The decline of religious devotion and in number of conversions in New England

9. \_\_\_ Unsettled New England social conditions and anxieties about the decline of the Puritan religious heritage

10. \_\_\_ The rocky soil and harsh climate of New England**Effect**

a. Inspired passage of strict slave codes

b. Sparked Bacon’s Rebellion

c. Produced large number of unattached males and weak family structure

d. Thwarted success in agriculture but helped create the tough New England character

e. Inspired the Half-Way Covenant and jeremiad preaching

f. Reduced forests and damaged the soil

g. Produced high birthrates and a very stable family structure

h. Fostered stronger slave families and growth of slave population through natural reproduction of children

i. Underlay the Salem witchcraft persecutions

j. Caused southern planters to switch from indentured-servant labor to African slavery